#### UNITED STATES AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT Enterprise Energy Efficiency (3E)

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# USAID Enterprise Energy Efficiency (3E) Project in Bosnia and Herzegovina

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**December 9, 2013** 

#### Situation in BiH

**GDP** in BiH

= 18 bn. USD

National energy bill (19% of GDP)

= 3.4 bn. USD

20% energy efficiency increase

= 680 million USD (3.8% of GDP)

6.1% of GDP in the US 4.75% of GDP in the EU

#### Situation in BiH

- BiH signed the EU Energy Community treaty in 2006 committed to the following:
  - to implement the relevant EU regulations
  - o to develop an adequate regulatory framework
  - to liberalize the energy markets in line with the Treaty requirements



## European Union 20-20-20 targets by 2020

- A 20% reduction in greenhouse gas emissions
- Raising the share of energy produced from renewable resources to 20%
- A 20% improvement in energy efficiency

#### EE directives:

- EE in buildings (57% of energy consumption in BiH is in buildings)
- EE products (Energy Labelling and Minimum Efficiency Requirements)
- Cogeneration (Combined Heat and Power)
- End-use Efficiency & Energy Services

#### EU Recommendations for 2013 – Adoption in 2014

#### Reconstruction of buildings

By June 2016 long term strategy for investments

#### Public sector as a role mode

 As of June 2015 reconstruction of 2% of public buildings per year, 3% from 2020

#### Obligations for energy distributors

 As of January 2015 a 1% annual reduction in consumption by customers of energy

#### Metering

By June 2018 individual energy metering



### **USAID 3E task objectives**

 Implementation of <u>10 pilot projects</u> throughout Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH)

 Increase public and private sector capacity to implement EE projects

Raise <u>public awareness</u> of EE potential



## Memorandum of Understanding for EE

- Initiated by USAID 3E
- Signed in 2010 and 2012
- First such document in the SEE region













"Purpose of Memorandum

The purpose of this Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is to promote cooperation between GIZ, UNDP, USAID and the EU DEL / EUSR BiH in the field of energy efficiency. The overall aim is to support Bosnia and Herzegovina in its accession process to the European Union."



### **USAID 3E pilot projects**

17 EE pilot projects implemented in BiH

#### **Total investments:**

\$950,000 USAID 3E

\$1,900,000 International partners

\$1,750,000 Local partners

\$4,600,000 Total investments

<u>RATIO</u>

**\$1 U.S. Gov: \$3.85 Partners** 



## **USAID 3E pilot projects**



MEF building *before* and *after* implementation of EE measures

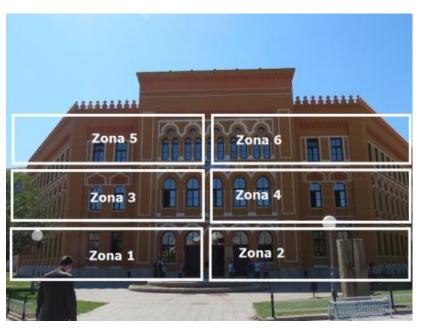




New/old heating substation



### **USAID 3E pilot projects**



Zonal heating scheme

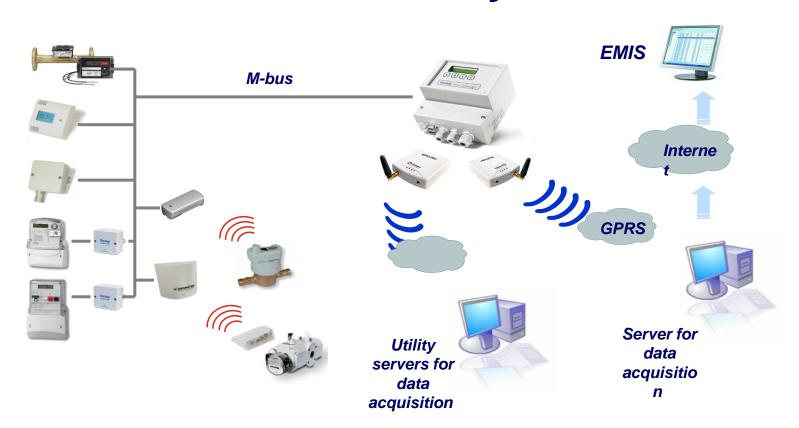




Before and after implementation of EE measures



# USAID 3E pilot projects – Monitoring & Verification System





# Capacity Building Courses on Energy Management in Buildings and Green Office Practices

- 5 Cities around the country
- More then 270 attendees overall





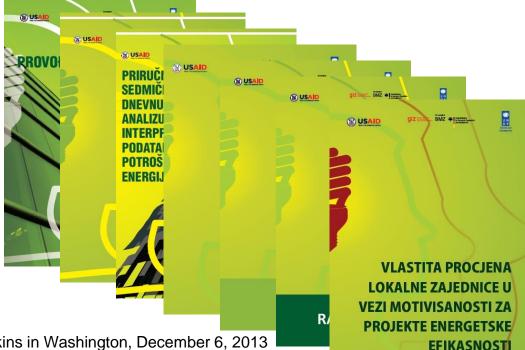




#### **Energy Efficiency Library**

- 7 booklets on different energy efficiency topics
- Jointly published by USAID 3E, UNDP and GIZ
- Created for interested citizens and EE professionals
- Presented at all 9 American Corners in BiH







#### **USAID 3E Website**

- The 3E website was activated in October 2010
- More than 57,000 hits to date



www.eee.ba



#### Public Awareness – Sarajevo Energy Efficiency Festival



#### **Canton Tuzla Energy Efficiency Year**

- Systematic energy management approach
- Focus on one test region in BiH
- Goal is to showcase the transformational impact EE can provide

"Energy management is a process of continuous energy consumption monitoring in order to detect and correct excessive energy consumption, all of which results in a decrease of the costs spent on energy."



#### **Canton Tuzla Energy Efficiency Year**

- Signing of the Energy Charter by the 13 Municipality Mayors and Tuzla Canton Prime Minister
- Technical Assistance for the Municipalities and Tuzla Canton
- Public Awareness Activities





#### **Lessons Learned**

- Laws and legislation on energy efficiency is still missing
- A systematic energy management approach is needed in all levels of government
- Citizens need to be educated and informed about the benefits of energy efficiency
- Transformation of the energy efficiency market
- Financing for energy efficiency projects



## Thank you!

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